



FINANCIAL DATA OPERATIONAL DATA > January – December 2008 January - December 2008 TURKISH CH6-





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Speakers



Dr. Temel KOTİL,

CEO, Turkish Airlines

- Started his Turkish Airlines career in March 2003 as Executive Vice President (Technical) and was appointed as CEO in April 2005
- > Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering University of Michigan, USA
- > M.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering University of Michigan, USA
- > M.Sc. in Aerospace Engineering University of Michigan, USA
- > B.Sc. in Aerospace Engineering, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul
- > Board Members of IATA, Turkish Airlines Inc, Turkish Airlines Technical Inc. and Sun Express Inc.





Speakers



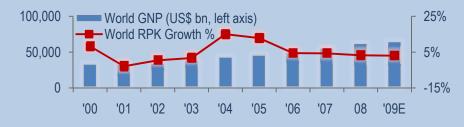
Coşkun KILIÇ CFO, Turkish Airlines

- > CFO as of March 2006
- > M.Sc. in Finance, Urbana Champaign Illinois University, USA
- M.A. Economics, Ankara University
- > Certified Public Accountant
- > Board Member of Sun Express

Industry vs. Economy



GNP Growth vs. RPK Growth



Source:IMF



Source: Realization and official targets by Central Bank of Turkey, General Directorate of Budget and Fiscal Control, State Institute of Statistics

Falling Inflation





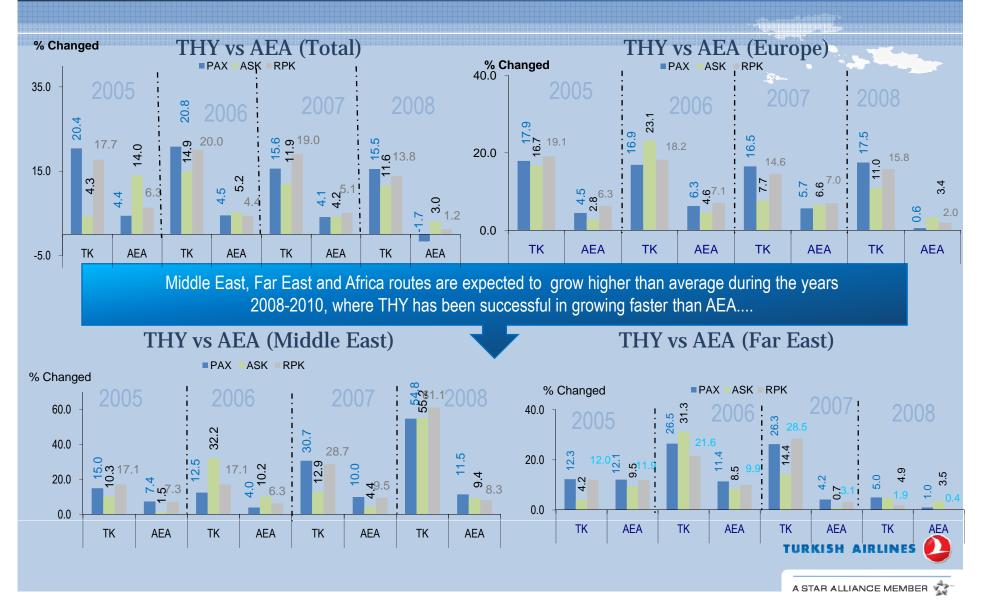
- Africa routes are expected to grow higher than average
- during the years 2008-2010.

Reforms and growth on track



THY vs AEA

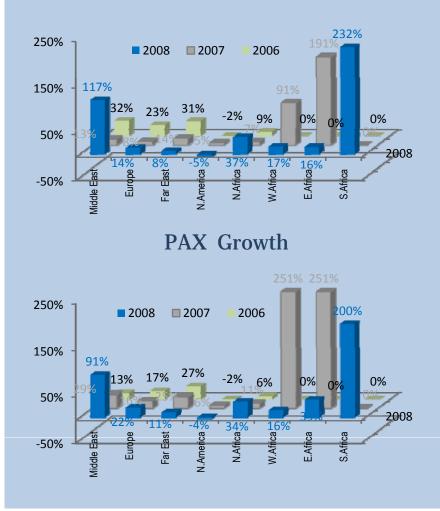




Regional Growth

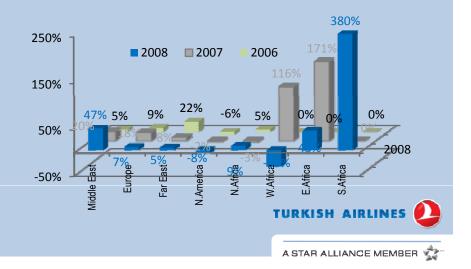


ASK Growth









Destinations



115 International Lines

	Star in				and the second s				
AMERICAS (3)			EUROF	PE (64)			FAR E	AST (17)	
CHICAGO NEW YORK SAO PAOLO NORTH AFRICA (7)		AMSTERDAM ATHENS BAKU BARCELONA	DÜSSELDORF FRANKFURT GENEVA HAMBURG	MADRID MILAN MINSK MOSCOW	SARAJEVO SIMFEROPOL SKOPJE SOFIA		ALMATY ASKHABAT ASTANA BANGKOK BEIJING	KARACHI MUMBAI NEW DELHI SHANGAI SEOUL	
ALGERS CARIO CASABLANCA		BASEL BELGRAD BERLIN BIRMINGHAM	HANNOVER HELSINKI KAZAN KIEV	MUNICH NICE NURNBERG ODESSA	STOCKHOLM STRASBOURG ST PETERSBURG STUTTGART	1	BISKEK DUSANBE HONG KONG	SINGAPORE TASHKENT TOKYO OSAKA	
KHARTOUM TRIPOLI TUNUS BENGAZI	^م ر	BRUSSELS BUCHAREST BUDAPEST	LEFKOSE LISBON LONDON LJUBLIANA	OSLO PARIS PRAG	TBILISI TIRANA VIENNA		AMMAN ABU DHABI	KUWAIT MUSCAT	
MID- AFRICA (4) ADISABABA LAGOS	- 	CHISINAOU COLOGNE COPENHAGEN	LYON LVOV MANCHESTER	RIGA ROME ROSTOV PRISTINA	ZAGREB WARSAW ZURICH VENICE		BAHREYN BEIRUT DAMASCUS DUBAI	RIYAD SANAA TEHRAN TEBRIZ	
NAIROBİ DAKAR SOUTH AFRICA (2)		DUBLIN DONETSK	DNEPREPETROVSK	UFA	YEKATERINBURG		DOHA JEDDAH BAGDAT	TEL AVIV MEDINAH ALEPPO	
JOHENSBURG							TURK	ISH AIRLINES	0
CAPETOWN							A STAI	R ALLIANCE MEMB	ER 📩



Services



HABOM Project

- The Joint Venture Company, established by THY Technic AS and Grup Company of Technologies Corporation, Pratt & Whitney has been registered as `THY Technic Aircraft Engine Maintenance Center Limited Corporation` to commercial registrar as of October 10th,2008.
- > JV agreement on engine maintenance was signed on January 7th 2008, with Pratt & Whitney.
- > Revenue stream from engine maintenance is expected to start by the first half of 2009.
- MoU was signed on November 8, 2007 with Goodrich Aerostructures (Rohr Inc.) on Nacelle and Thrust Reverser maintenance.
- > Under HABOM, the plan is to increase the airframe maintenance capacity to approximately 400 aircraft per annum.
- > Expect over 500 mn\$ revenue by 2016 from HABOM Project.

THY will be developing its technical service and maintenance business through the HABOM Project



Services



Flight Training

- > THY has 4 full flight simulators RJ-100, B737-400, B737-800 and A320 for cockpit crew training.
- > THY has;
 - A340 "Business class", B737 "Economy Class" Cabin Service Trainer(CST)
 - B737/A310/A340 Cabin Emergency Evacuation Trainer(CEET)
- > For cabin crew training;
 - THY provided training to 42 other airlines cabin and cockpit training in 2008, excluding movie companies. Out of 42, 23 domestic and 19 international.
 - Besides third party training, THY has provided in-house training for its 6,796 cabin crew and 5,950 cockpit crew until October 31st, 2008.



Airline Sector in Turkey

Passenger Traffic

THY Passenger Traffic Domestic	2005	2006	2007	2008	07 vs 08	
Landings	65,448	78,910	86,428	92,187	6.7%	
ASK (million)	5,431	7,123	8,087	8,440	4.6%	
RPK (million)	3,992	5,213	5,893	6,377	8.2%	
Passenger # ('000)	7,197	8,906	9,892	10,993	11.1%	
L/F %	73.5	73.2	73.0	75.6	2.6 pt	
TUV Descensor					07 vs	
THY Passenger Traffic Int'l	2005	2006	2007	2008	07 V3	
Landings	61,689	73,626	83,920	97,762	16.5%	
ASK (million)	22,741	29,811	33,552	37,878	12.9%	
RPK (million)	16,355	20,170	24,357	27,790	14.1%	
Passenger # ('000)	6,937	8,040	9,711	11,543	18.9%	
L/F %	71.9	67.7	73.2	73.8	0.6 pt	
TINDesserves					07	
THY Passenger Traffic Total	2005	2006	2007	2008	07 vs 08	
Landings	127,137	152,536	170,348	189,949	11.5%	
ASK (million)	28,172	36,934	41,625	46,318	11.3%	
RPK (million)	20,347	25,383	30,250	34,167	12.9%	
Passenger # ('000)	14,134	16,946	19,603	22,536	15.0%	
L/F %	71.5	68.7	72.7	73.9	1.2 pt	



Total Passenger Traffic 2007 vs 2008

Landing	: up by 12%						
ASK	: up by 11%						
RPK	: up by 13%						
Passenger	: up by 15%						
L/F	: 1.2 points						

Significant Growth in Operational Data



Passenger Traffic



Capacity-Traffic Development Load Factor %

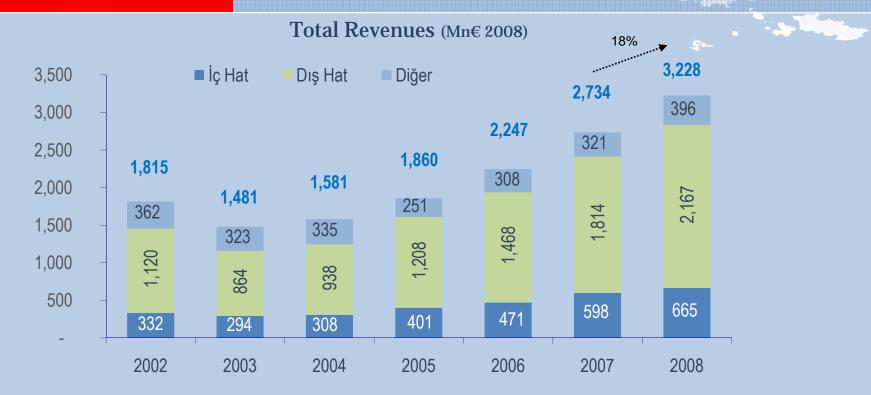


- In 2008, capacity on domestic routes increased by 4.6%, traffic increased by 8.2%, load factor increased by 2.6 pt to 75.6. Anadolu Jet's L/F was 81.6%.
- On international routes; capacity increased by 13%, traffic increased by 14%, while load factor increased by 2.6 pt to 73.8%.
- Total capacity increased by 11% while traffic increased by 13%. Load factor was 73.9% (+1.2pt).



Financial Highlights

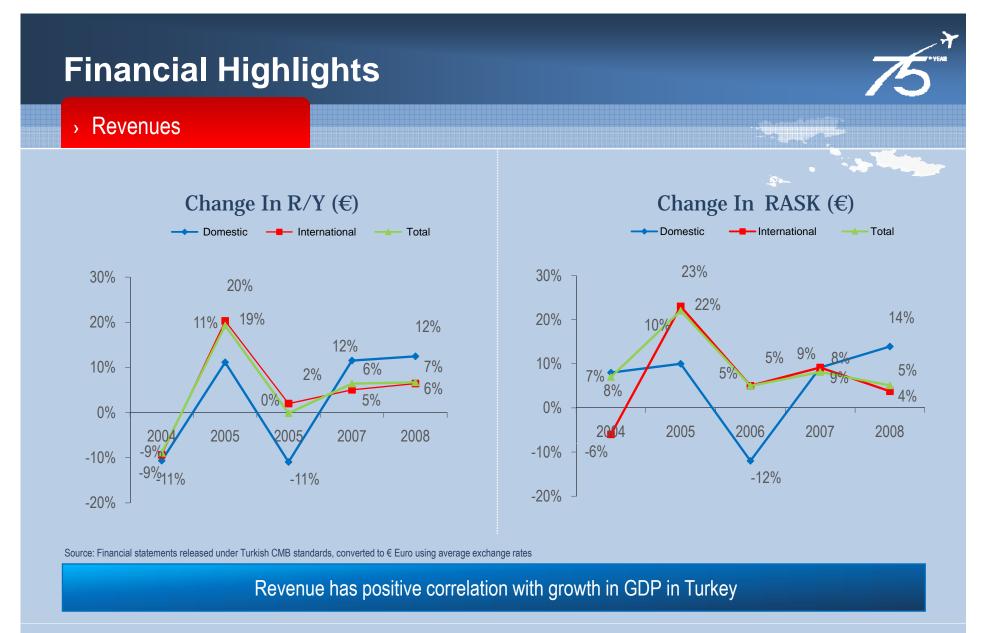
Revenues



Source: Financial statements released under Turkish CMB standards, converted to € Euro using average exchange rates

Revenue has positive correlation with growth in GDP in Turkey



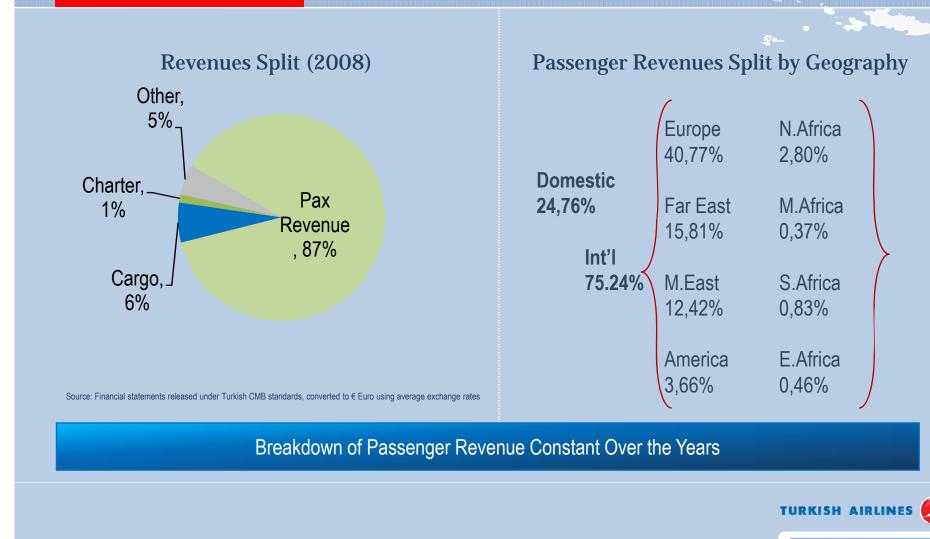




Financial Highlights

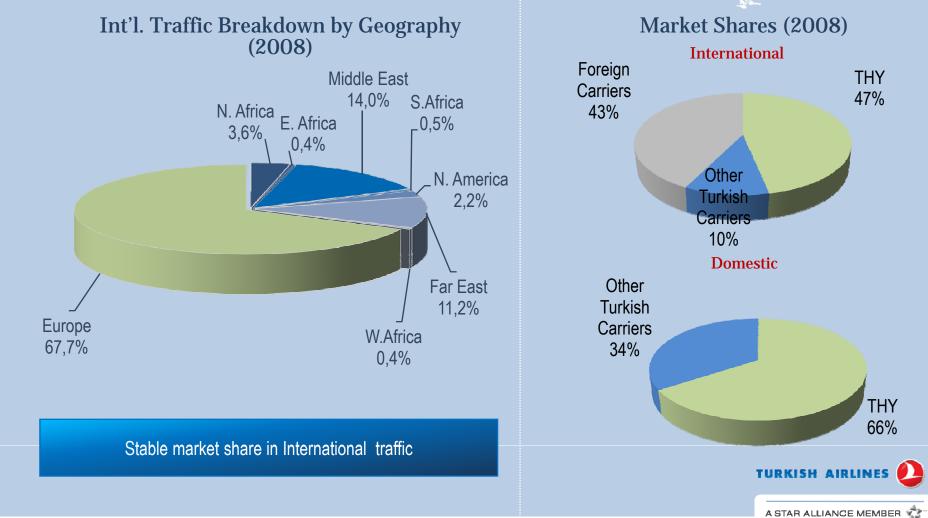


> Revenues



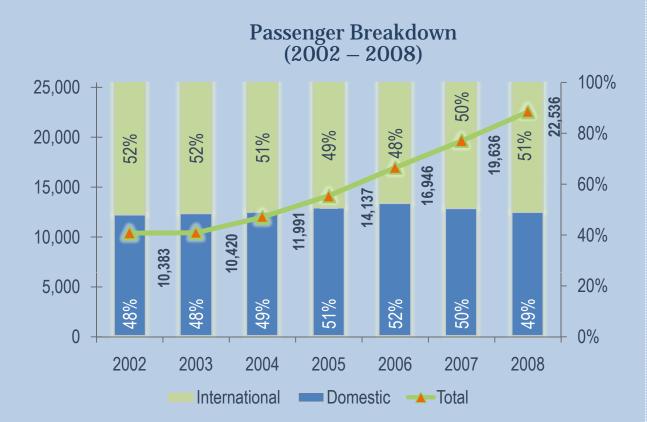
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> Passenger Breakdown



> Passenger Breakdown





Balanced breakdown between domestic and international traffic

- THY carried 22,5 million passengers in 2008, with an increase of 15% compared to 2007.
- Domestic and International passenger breakdown consistent over the years.
- Haj and charter passengers each accounted for 2% of the passenger traffic.



> Fleet Development

Fleet as of 31 December 2008

Туре	Total	Owned	Financial Lease	Operational Lease
B737-800	52	-	39	13
B737-700	1	-	-	1
B737-400	9	-	-	9
A320-200	22	-	12	10
A321-200	17	-	12	5
A319-100	4	-	-	4
A330-200	5	-	5	-
A340	9	7	-	2
A310	3	3	-	-
A310 Cargo	3	2	-	1
B777 Wet				
Lease	2	-		-
Total	127	12	68	45

Additions Type	2009	Fleet Exits Type	2009	Seat Capacity Afte Additions&Exits Type 2009	er
B777-ER B737-700	3	A321- 200 B737-400	1	Seat Capacity 23.425	
A321-200	2	Total	4 5		
A330-200 Total	2 10				



 At the end of 2008, total seat capacity reached to 22,238 (84% increase since 2004), with an average age of 6,04 years.

 During 2009, annual lease payments expected to be approximately around \$522 million, including 2 /A321 and 2/A330 aircraft to be delivered in 2009.

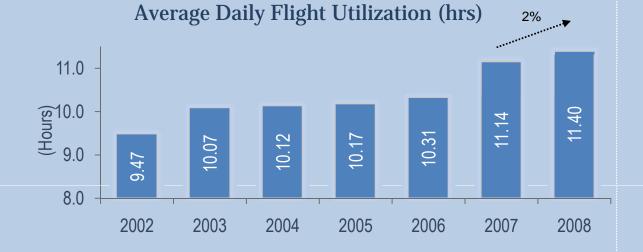
 According to the Fleet Plan for 2009-2023, decision was made to purchase 25 firm, 10 optional total of 35 Wide Body Long-Haul aircraft with double aisle and 50 firm, 20 optional total of 70 Narrow Body Medium-Haul aircraft.

> Seat capacity increased by 26% in 2008, fleet age droped to 6 years



Fleet Development







 Since 2004, seat capacity has increased by 144% in 2008.

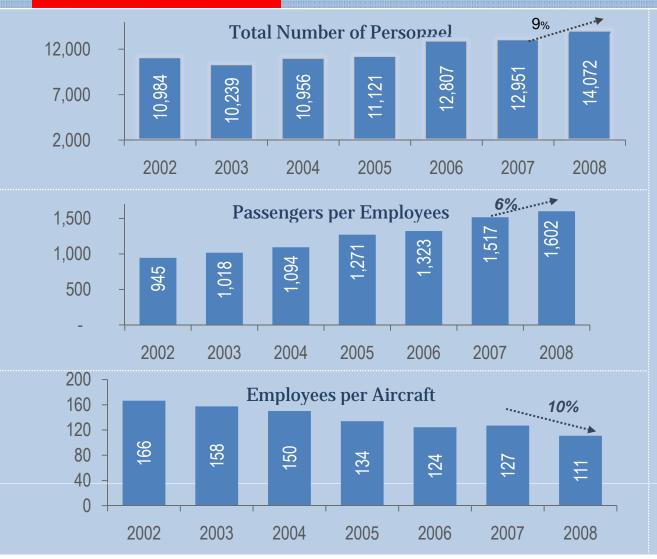
 Aircraft utilization has been rising due to better fleet composition and a more dynamic scheduling process.

Strong capacity growth and better flight utilization

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TURKISH AIRLINES

Operating Efficiency





- 2,552 THY Technic AS personnel is included in the total.
- THY enjoys high personnel efficiency compared to its competitors.
- Personnel cost of THY per ASK was only €1.34 cents for 2008.
- 114 employees per aircraft and 1.602 passengers per employee.

Personnel efficiency is the key driven while increasing fleet size



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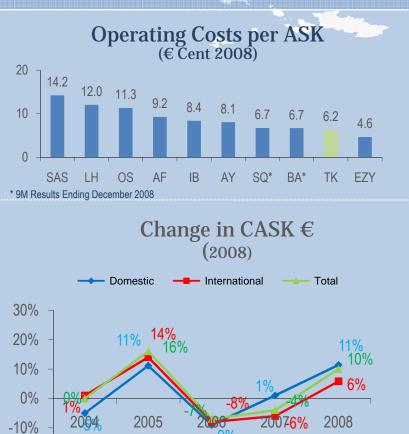
Financial Highlights

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Operating Expenses

Operating Expenses (€ Euro Mn)

penses		v111)		
2007	% in Total	2008	% in Total	08/'07 %
572	23%	622	21%	9%
661	27%	976	34%	48%
188	8%	182	6%	-3%
114	5%	130	4%	14%
19	1%	13	0%	-34%
205	8%	208	7%	1%
187	8%	210	7%	13%
98	4%	146	5%	48%
119	5%	137	5%	15%
215	9%	220	8%	2%
19	1%	20	1%	5%
51	2%	32	1%	-38%
2,449		2,894		18%
5.89		6.25		6%
	2007 572 661 188 114 19 205 187 98 119 215 19 51 2,449	2007 % in Total 572 23% 661 27% 188 8% 114 5% 19 1% 205 8% 187 8% 98 4% 119 5% 205 8% 187 8% 98 4% 119 5% 215 9% 19 1% 51 2% 2,449	57223%62266127%9761888%1821145%130191%132058%2081878%210984%1461195%1372159%220191%20512%322,4492,894	2007 % in Total 2008 % in Total 572 23% 622 21% 661 27% 976 34% 188 8% 182 6% 114 5% 130 4% 19 1% 13 0% 205 8% 208 7% 187 8% 210 7% 98 4% 146 5% 119 5% 137 5% 215 9% 220 8% 19 1% 20 1% 51 2% 32 1% 2,449 2,894 2,894 3



Total Expenses increased by 18% while Fuel Expense increased by 48%

-20%

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TURKISH AIRLINES

Historical Highlights

› Operating Expenses



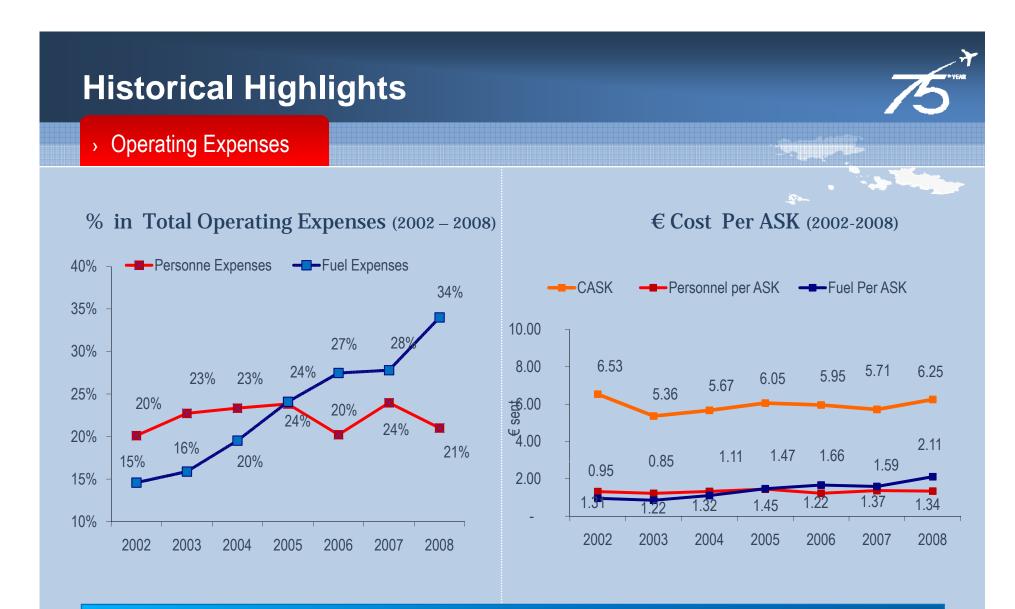
Operating Expenses (%)

Operating Expenses (%)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Rents	3,0	3,1	4,3	4,7	5,8	7.7	8.3
Maintenance Expenses (*)	4,8	4,5	5,5	4,7	6,0	4.7	5.9
Insurance	1,2	1,2	2,5	1,7	1,1	0.8	0.6
Depreciation	11,7	12,7	11,3	10,2	8,4	8.4	9.4
Landing and navigation expenses	9,1	9,6	9,1	8,1	8,2	7.6	9.6
Ground handling expenses	7,5	7,1	4,3	3,9	3,4	4.0	6.6
Passenger service and catering expenses	6,2	6,5	4,9	4,9	4,4	4.9	6.2
Sales and Marketing	14,0	12,9	11,7	10,8	10,0	8.8	10.0
General Administration	3,7	3,7	0,8	0,7	0,7	0.8	0.9
Others	4,1	0,0	2,8	2,4	2,6	2.1	1.4

(*) If not consolidated, portion in Total Expenses is 12% for 2006 and 10% for 2007; 9% for 1H and 9M 2008

Operating expenses increased in 2008 mainly due to Fuel Expenses





Operating expenses increased in 2008 mainly due to Fuel Expenses



Financial Highlights

> EBITDAR



(€ Euro Mn)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	08/'07 %
Revenue	1.581	1.86	2.247	2.734	3.228	18%
EBIT	81	56	48	285	334	17%
EBIT Marjgin (%)	5,1	3,0	2,1	10,42	10,34	-0.07 pt
EBITDA	251	235	235	490	541	10%
EBITDA Margin (%)	15,9	12,6	10,5	17,92	16,77	-1.15 pt
EBITDAR	315	320	366	678	723	3%
EBITDAR Margin (%)	19,9	17,2	16,3	24,81	22,41	-2.40 pt
Net Income	61	56	101	149	598	264%



Cost cutting policies had a positive impact on operating

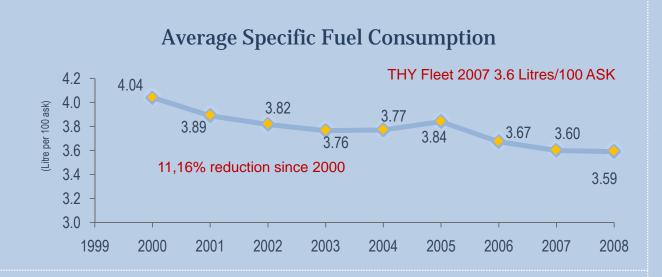
> 2009 Year-end targeted EBITDAR Margin is 16%.

expenses.

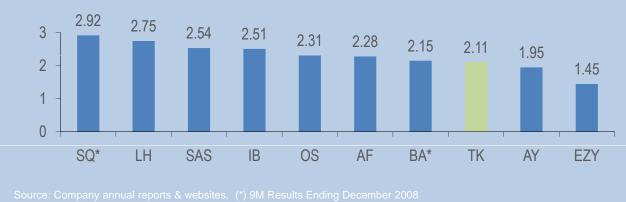
Increasing fuel price had a negative impact on operating profit



> Fuel



Per ASK Fuel Cost (€ Cent) 2008



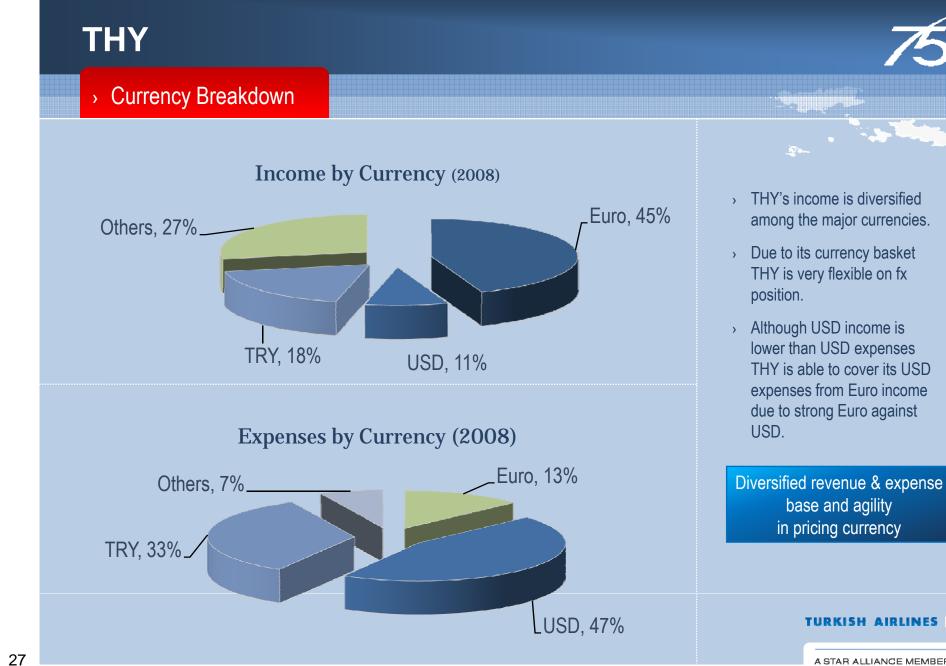


 Daily average crude oil prices increased by 78% in 2008 compared to 2007.

- Although THY does not hedge, its fuel expense per ASK is lower on the average compared to its peer group.
- Due to fleet expansion, the fleet average age will be lower which inreturn will increase THY's fuel efficiency.

Fleet expansion will reduce fuel cost as well as fleet age





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> Highlights

- Blessed by its prime location
 - Turkey only 3hrs flight from 50 different countries
 - Increased focus on transit flights since 2002
 - Increased focus on Business Class passengers since 2006
 - Market leader in Turkey with a strong brand recognition
 - Member of Star Alliance
- > Substantial cost advantage over rivals
 - Labor costs only 1.34€ per ASK (Austrian : 2.02€, Lufthansa :2.91€, Iberia: 2.0€)
 - Profitable with room for further cost reductions









THANK YOU

Turkish Airlines Inc. Investor Relations Department

Mr.Coşkun KILIÇ / CFO Ms.Suna ÇELEBİ / IR Manager Tel: +90 212-463-6363/3630 E-mail: ir@thy.com

> Cargo Transportation





- Domestic and International breakdown is consistent over the years.
- Cargo revenue has increased by 12% in 2008 compared to 2007.

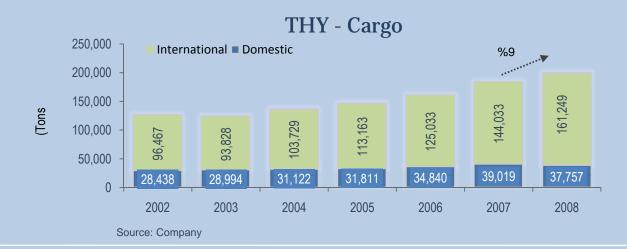
Plans to Enlarge Freighter Fleet Aiming Higher Cargo Revenues



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Source: Company

Cargo Transportation



Turkish Cargo Market vs THY





Domestic and International breakdown is consistent over the years.

 As of January - September 2008 THY has carried total of 148.731 Tons cargo, indicating 10.8% increase compared to same period of 2007.

> .

Plans to Enlarge Freighter Fleet Aiming Higher Cargo Revenues



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→ Assets& Liabilities

08/'07 Assets (in € Mn) Cash and Equivalents -16% -9% Net Trade Receivables Other Current Assets 97% 39% **Total Current Assets** -15% Due from Related Parties (Long Term) Net Fixed Assets 25% -2% Other Long Term Assets **Total Long Term Assets** 1.186 1.243 1.882 1.822 2.008 122% 1.689 1.614 2.402 2.395 2.878 3.677 127% **Total Assets** Liabilities (in € Mn) 08/'07 Short Term Lease Obligations 46% Accounts Payable -5% Passenger Flight Liabilities -7% 19% Other Current Liabilities 9% **Total Current Liabilities** 40% Long Term Lease Obligations **Retirement Pay Provision** -13% Other Long Term Liabilities 64% **Total Long Term Liabilities** 38% -20% Capital Share Premium -23% -100% Reserves Accumulated Loss /Income -530 -518 -509 -240 -75 809% **Total Shareholders Equity** 29% 2.402 **Total Liabilities & Shareholders Equity** 127% 1.689 1.614 2.395 2.878 3.677

Source: In converting the TRY reported results to EURO, year-end EURO exchange rates were used

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								15	
	→ Income Statement					 			
	Income Statement								
	(in Euro mn)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	08/07 %	
	Operating Revenues	1.481	1.581	1.860	2.247	2.734	3.228	18%	
	Operating Expenses	-1.289	-1.501	-1.804	-2.199	-2.449	-2.894	18%	
	Operating Profit	193	81	56	48	285	334	17%	
	Income From Other Operations	53	34	255	153	127	30	-76%	
	Loss From Other Operations	-6	-9	-166	-34	-6	-54	800%	
	Income Before Financial Income/(Expense)	240	105	145	159	407	310	-24%	
	Income/Loss due From Asset Valuation					9	2	-78%	
	Financial Income/(Loss)	154	21	-36	-62	174	753	333%	
	Monetary Gain/(Loss)	-223	-64	-	-	-380	-376	-1%	
	Income Before Taxation	170	62	109	105	209	688	229%	
	Taxation	-43	-2	-26	-6	-59	-90	53%	
	Net Income	127	61	83	99	149	598	300%	

In converting the TRY reported results to EURO, the period average EURO exchange rates were used



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THY



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Subsidiary & Affiliates



Subsidiaries

> THY Technic A.S.(Consolidated)

- Owned 100% by THY
- Established on May 23rd, 2006 with the capital-in-kind valued at 271,325,800 New Turkish Lira (appx \$169 mn) which is mainly aircraft components and aircraft spare parts. Current capital is approximately around 198 mn\$.
- In the year 2008 posted revenues and net income of 324€mn and 19€mn respectively.
- Provides maintenance services to more than 10 international airlines including Lufthansa, KLM, BA and Alitalia as well as domestic airlines.
- Main goal is to become one of the biggest MRO Center in the region.
- > THY Do & Co Catering A.S. (Equity Pick-up)
 - Owned 50% %50 by THY and Do & Co Restaurants & Catering A.G.
 - In the year 2008 posted revenues and net income of 100€mn and 6€mn respectively.
- → TGS Ground Handling Inc. (Equity Pick-up)
 - Registered on August 28th, 2008 to Commerce Registary.

> Sun Express A.S. (Equity Pick-up)

- Owned 50% 50% by THY and Lufthansa, respectively.
- Operating mainly charter flights between Germany and Antalya (Turkey) airports. Scheduled operation have started from İzmir on November 3, 2005. Also Domestic Operations has started from İzmir as of March 26, 2006.
- Flies to/from 21 airports in Germany, 17 in Turkey and 70 in other countries with total of 1,070 personnel.
- Fleet consisted of 17 aircraft (one of them wet-leased AC); 14 B737 (one of them wet-leased AC with total seat capacity of 189) & 3 B757 aircraft with total seat capacity of 3,333 as of December 2008. Carried 4.228.181 passengers in the year 2008, by achieving load factor of 77.57%.
- As December 31, 2008 posted revenues and net income of 403.444€ ths and 1.276 €ths respectively.

HABOM Project will be launched by THY Technic A.Ş.



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Safety & Quality

> Safety:

As it is very well known and appreciated "Safety" is the key concept to be adopted for existence. THY is determined to operate with the highest operational standards. Accepting and implementing the standards dictated by the aviation authorities and manufacturers as the baseline, THY strives to attain safer operation conditions in respect to continuous development process and appreciates it as a must. Within the frame of this efforts, adoption of Safety Management System approach, implementation of Flight Data Monitoring (FDM) system, trainings provided in risk assessed flight subjects and publications to flourish a widespread safety culture can be mentioned. The Flight Safety Department that has direct access to the Accountable Manager is in charge of the management and oversight of the system's safety. In addition to its audits, it also implements the Flight Data Monitoring System, makes informal Line Observations and investigates the occurences and reports (mandatory/voluntary) to promote safety.

In this context, it must be emphasized that THY is qualified as an IOSA Operator after the IATA Operational Safety Audit as of April 07, 2006. The expiry date of renewed IOSA operatorship is October 2009. In addition to the IOSA audit, due to its vast operation network, THY is in active contact with numerous Civil Aviation Authorities and subject to their audits. These audits, as well as providing the opportunity to the auditors to evaluate the current situation, input the required feedback for THY's safer operation from thereupon.

→ Quality:

Turkish Airlines adopted TS-EN ISO 9001:2000 Quality Management System (QMS) in 2006. Quality Assurance Directorate which is also connected directly to Accountable Manager is in charge of the implementation and oversight of the quality system. The departments within this directorate are; Flight Operations, Ground Operations, Technic, Cabin, Flight Training, Quality Management and Improvement. Each department implements scheduled and unscheduled operational audits annually to acquire the condition information. The QMS is in a development stage progressing into Integrated Management System. TS-EN ISO 14001:2004 – Environmental Management System and OHSAS 18001- Occupational Health and Safety System are planned to be integrated by mid of 2009.

In addition to above, having all requirements fulfilled and systems in place with regards to Turkish Civil Aviation Law, Turkish Airlines has the AOC (Air Operator Certificate) approved by Turkish Civil Aviation Administration (CAA).

