## TURKISH AIRLINES

## 2014 Q3 Results Summary



## Key Financial Data

| Q3'13 | Q3'14 | Change | (USD mn) | 9M'13 | 9M'14 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,879 | 3,318 | $15.3 \%$ | Revenue | 7,410 | 8,540 | $15.3 \%$ |
| 2,595 | 3,030 | $16.8 \%$ | Passenger Revenue | 6,625 | 7,649 | $15.4 \%$ |
| 439 | 536 | $22.1 \%$ | Operating Profit | 645 | 641 | $-0.6 \%$ |
| 487 | 597 | $22.7 \%$ | Adjusted EBIT | 728 | 795 | $9.3 \%$ |
| 352 | 635 | $80.4 \%$ | Net Income | 420 | 723 | $71.9 \%$ |
| $12.2 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | 6.9 pt | Net Income Margin | $5.7 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | 2.8 pt |
| 776 | 945 | $21.7 \%$ | EBITDAR | 1,525 | 1,758 | $15.3 \%$ |
| $27.0 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | 1.5 pt | EBITDAR Margin | $20.6 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | 0.0 pt |


| (USD mn) | 2013 | 9M'14 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Debt | 4,204 | 4,145 | $-1.4 \%$ |
| Total Assets | 11,902 | 13,826 | $16.2 \%$ |

## Revenue Development



## Scheduled Services Yield Development

R/Y (USc)


RASK (USc)


Quarterly Revenue Yield Change (in Usc)


## Regional Yield Development 3Q'14 vs 3Q'13



- 2 new routes (Boston \& Montreal)
- Continued economical stress in Latin America
- 4Q yield expectation yoy : FLAT

- 4 new routes + frequency increases
- Weak demand due to EBOLA : Lagos, Cotonou, Abidjan, Accra, Kinshasa
- Weak demand due to political instability Nairobi, Mombasa
- Tripoli, Benghazi, Misrata suspended
- 4Q yield expectation yoy : FLAT to Positive

Europe \& CIS


- Continued instability in Ukraine
- Simferopol and Donetsk suspended
- Increased capacity in Central Europe
- Lower transfer traffic to Iraq
- $4 Q$ yield expectation yoy : FLAT

- Eastern Turkey traffic vulnerable to political instability of neighboring regions
- 4Q yield expectation yoy : Positive

Far East


- Weak demand due to developments in Middle East, CIS and Africa
- High capacity increase
- 4 Q yield expectation yoy : WEAK


## Middle East



- Increased political instability in Iraq
- Mosul suspended
- 4 Q yield expectation yoy : FLAT


## Operating Profit Bridge

(mn USD)


## Operational Expense Breakdown

| Q3'13 | Q3'14 | Change | (mn USD) | 9M'13 | 9M'14 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 925 | 1,063 | 14.9\% | Fuel | 2,527 | 2,948 | 16.7\% |
| 388 | 431 | 11.2\% | Personnel | 1,152 | 1,262 | 9.6\% |
| 305 | 352 | 15.7\% | Aircraft Ownership | 810 | 980 | 21.0\% |
| 220 | 252 | 14.6\% | Airports \& Air Navigation | 589 | 716 | 21.5\% |
| 178 | 198 | 11.5\% | Sales \& Marketing | 537 | 623 | 16.0\% |
| 148 | 165 | 11.0\% | Ground Handling | 410 | 468 | 14.2\% |
| 122 | 156 | 28.1\% | Passenger Services \& Catering | 328 | 419 | 27.7\% |
| 87 | 89 | 3.2\% | Maintenance | 221 | 273 | 23.5\% |
| 18 | 20 | 8.1\% | General Administration | 60 | 65 | 8.5\% |
| 50 | 56 | 11.1\% | Other Cost of Sales | 132 | 146 | 11.0\% |
| 2,440 | 2,782 | 14.0\% | TOTAL | 6,764 | 7,899 | 16.8\% |
| ASK Growth: \%14.0 |  |  |  | ASK Growth: \%17.4 |  |  |

## CASK Breakdown

| Q3'13 | Q3'14 | Change | (USc) | 9M'13 | 9M'14 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.89 | 2.91 | 0.8\% | Fuel | 2.93 | 2.91 | -0.6\% |
| 1.21 | 1.18 | -2.5\% | Personnel | 1.34 | 1.25 | -6.7\% |
| 0.95 | 0.96 | 1.4\% | Aircraft Ownership | 0.94 | 0.97 | 3.0\% |
| 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.5\% | Airports \& Air Navigation | 0.68 | 0.71 | 3.5\% |
| 0.55 | 0.54 | -2.2\% | Sales \& Marketing | 0.62 | 0.62 | -1.2\% |
| 0.46 | 0.45 | -2.7\% | Ground Handling | 0.48 | 0.46 | -2.7\% |
| 0.38 | 0.43 | 12.4\% | Passenger Services \& Catering | 0.38 | 0.41 | 8.8\% |
| 0.27 | 0.24 | -9.5\% | Maintenance | 0.26 | 0.27 | 5.2\% |
| 0.06 | 0.05 | -5.2\% | General Administration | 0.07 | 0.06 | -7.6\% |
| 0.16 | 0.15 | -2.6\% | Other Cost of Sales | 0.15 | 0.14 | -5.5\% |
| 7.61 | 7.61 | 0.0\% | TOTAL | 7.85 | 7.81 | -0.5\% |

## TURKISH AIRLINES

January-September 2014 Results


## Aviation Market \& Economy

## Turkish Market Growth (mn pax)



Source: General Directorate of State Airports Authority (DHMI)
(*):Adjusted for double count on Domestic Pax

## RPK Growth \%



Annual GDP Growth Forecast (2013-2033)


Annual RPK Growth Forecast (2013-2033)


Source: Boeing Current Market Outlook
WIDEN YOUR WORLD
TURKISH AIRLINES

## Turkish Airlines Diagonal Growth



## Destinations: 217* International, 43 Domestic Lines in 108 Countries



## Geographical Advantage

Narrow Body Range capability to and from Istanbul
With full passenger payload
$\checkmark 186$ out of 217 international destinations
$\checkmark$ More than $40 \%$ of world-wide international traffic
$\checkmark$ Over 55 national capitals
$\checkmark$ All of Europe, Middle East, Central Asia and North and East Africa


## Global Market Share Gains

Global Market Share Trends (in ASK)


Turkish Airlines Market Share Development
-—\% of World Scheduled Traffic (ASK)


## Passenger Traffic

Total Passengers (Mn)


## Load Factor (L/F \%)



|  | ANNUAL CHANG (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| ASK | $22 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| RPK | $17 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| PAX | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| L/F (Pt) | -3.0 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 5.1 | 1.4 |

## Passenger Breakdown (9M'14)

Int'I to Int'I Transfer Passengers ('000)


## Passenger Breakdown by Transfer Type



Int'l to int'l transfer passengers' share in total international passengers is 43\%

Int'I. Passenger Breakdown by Geography


## Passenger Breakdown by Cabin Class



## Total Revenue and Expenses

Revenue (Mn\$)


* Other revenue includes cargo, charter and other revenue


## Expenses (Mn\$)



## Revenue Breakdown (9M'14)

## Revenue by Business Type



## Revenue by Passenger Class



## Revenue * by Geography



* Includes passenger and cargo revenue


## Revenue by Point of Sale



* Includes only scheduled passenger revenue AIRLINES


## Operational Expense Breakdown

| (mn USD) | 9M'13 | \% in Total | 9M'14 | \% in Total | YoY Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fuel | 2,527 | 37.4\% | 2,948 | 37.3\% | 16.7\% |
| Personnel | 1,152 | 17.0\% | 1,262 | 16.0\% | 9.6\% |
| Landing, Navigation \& Air Traffic | 589 | 8.7\% | 716 | 9.1\% | 21.5\% |
| Landing and navigation | 259 | 3.8\% | 311 | 3.9\% | 20.0\% |
| Air Traffic Control | 330 | 4.9\% | 405 | 5.1\% | 22.7\% |
| Sales \& Marketing | 537 | 7.9\% | 623 | 7.9\% | 16.0\% |
| Commissions and Incentives | 251 | 3.7\% | 276 | 3.5\% | 10.2\% |
| Reservation System | 154 | 2.3\% | 169 | 2.1\% | 9.9\% |
| Advertising | 72 | 1.1\% | 103 | 1.3\% | 42.9\% |
| Other | 60 | 0.9\% | 74 | 0.9\% | 23.9\% |
| Depreciation | 483 | 7.1\% | 548 | 6.9\% | 13.5\% |
| Ground Handling | 410 | 6.1\% | 468 | 5.9\% | 14.2\% |
| Aircraft Rent | 327 | 4.8\% | 431 | 5.5\% | 32.1\% |
| Operational Lease | 113 | 1.7\% | 122 | 1.5\% | 8.0\% |
| Wet Lease | 214 | 3.2\% | 309 | 3.9\% | 44.8\% |
| Passenger Services \& Catering | 328 | 4.8\% | 419 | 5.3\% | 27.7\% |
| Maintenance | 221 | 3.3\% | 273 | 3.5\% | 23.5\% |
| General Administration | 60 | 0.9\% | 65 | 0.8\% | 8.5\% |
| Other | 132 | 1.9\% | 146 | 1.9\% | 11.0\% |
| TOTAL | 6,764 | 100\% | 7,899 | 100\% | 16.8\% |
| Operating Cost per ASK (USc) | 7.85 | - | 7.81 | - | -1\% |
| Ex-fuel Operating Cost per ASK (Usc) | 4.92 | - | 4.90 | - | 0\% |

## Unit Operating Costs

## Cost Per ASK (\$ cent)



## Operating Efficiency



* THY Technic, THY Habom and THY Aydın Çıldır Personnel is included.



## EBITDAR Margin



## Peer Group vs Turkish Airlines Profitability

## EBITDAR Margin \% Comparison

2013 Annual


9M'14


* Lufthansa Passenger Airlines. Others based on Group financials.

Source: Calculated based on public company reports.

## Peer Group vs Turkish Airlines Efficiency

PAX Per Personnel (2013)


Cost Per ASK (\$ Cent) 2013
$\square$ Others/ASK $\square$ Fuel/ASK $\square$ Personnel/ASK


* Lufthansa Passenger Airlines. Others based on Group financials.

Source: Calculated based on public company reports.

## Current Fleet

| 30.09.2014 | Type | Total | Owned | Financial Lease |  | Seat Capacity | Average Fleet Age | Year End Fleet* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Wide Body | A330-200 | 16 |  | 5 | 11 | 3,859 | 8.1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
|  | A330-300 | 17 |  | 17 |  | 4,913 | 2.3 | 18 | 25 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
|  | A340-300 | 5 | 5 |  |  | 1,533 | 17.3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | B777-3ER | 15 |  | 15 |  | 5,091 | 2.9 | 16 | 23 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
|  | Wet Lease | 3 |  |  | 3 | 936 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Total | 56 | 5 | 37 | 14 | 16,332 | 5.7 | 55 | 68 | 79 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 76 | 76 |
| Narrow Body | B737-900ER | 10 |  | 10 |  | 1,510 | 2.3 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|  | B737-9 MAX |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
|  | B737-800 | 60 | 17 | 33 | 10 | 9,520 | 7.5 | 68 | 68 | 88 | 87 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
|  | B737-800 WL | 28 | 8 |  | 20 | 5,090 | 12.3 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
|  | B737-8 MAX |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 30 | 55 | 65 |
|  | B737-700 | 3 |  |  | 3 | 372 | 8.8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | B737-700 WL | 9 |  |  | 9 | 1,341 | 8.3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | A320-200 | 33 |  | 12 | 21 | 5,222 | 7.8 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 23 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
|  | A321-200 | 43 |  | 39 | 4 | 7,872 | 4.3 | 43 | 56 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 66 | 64 |
|  | A320 NEO |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | A321 NEO |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 31 | 56 | 88 | 88 |
|  | A319-100 | 14 |  | 6 | 8 | 1,848 | 6.5 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
|  | Total | 200 | 25 | 100 | 75 | 32,775 | 7.3 | 199 | 205 | 235 | 230 | 260 | 292 | 339 | 347 |
| Cargo | A310-300 | 2 | 2 |  |  | - | 26.3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | A330-200 | 5 |  | 5 |  | - | 2.6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | Wet Lease | 2 |  |  | 2 | - | 12.6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Total | 9 | 2 | 5 | 2 | - | 10.1 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 265 | 32 | 142 | 91 | 49,107 | 7.0 | 262 | 280 | 321 | 317 | 347 | 378 | 422 | 430 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Seat Capacity Change : |  | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 0\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 1\% |

* After exit/delivery


## Fleet Development

|  |  | 2011-2021 Aircraft Purchases |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Delivered* |  |  |  |  | To Be Delivered |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Type | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | TOTAL | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | TOTAL |
| Wide Body | A330-300 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  | 13 |
|  | B777-3ER | 7 |  |  | 3 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 3 |  |  |  |  | 17 |
|  | Total | 10 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 23 | 2 | 14 | 11 | 3 |  |  |  |  | 30 |
| Narrow Body | B737-900ER | 2 | 7 | 1 |  | 10 |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
|  | B737-9 MAX |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 5 |  | 10 |
|  | B737-800 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 20 |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |
|  | B737-8 MAX** |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 20 | 10 | 25 | 10 | 65 |
|  | A321 | 8 | 7 | 9 |  | 24 |  | 13 | 10 | 2 |  |  |  |  | 25 |
|  | A320 NEO |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |
|  | A321 NEO*** |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 4 | 27 | 25 | 32 |  | 88 |
|  | A319 | 6 |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
|  | Total | 18 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 60 | 0 | 18 | 34 | 6 | 47 | 40 | 62 | 10 | 217 |
| Cargo | A330-200F | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 29 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 87 | 2 | 32 | 45 | 9 | 47 | 40 | 62 | 10 | 247 |

* As of 30.09.2014
** Including 10 optional aircraft in 2021
*** Including 7 optional aircraft in 2018, 8 in 2019 and 20 in 2020


## Hedging Fuel Price Risk



- Around 19 millon barrels of hedged position on ICE BRENT as of September 30, 2014
- Current fuel hedging levels: FY14: 43\%

FY15: 32\%

Turkish Airlines Fuel Hedging Rate


- Active Surcharge Policy : 50\% of fuel cost is reflected to ticket prices
- Decreasing layered hedging strategy (24 months)
- Crude oil based swaps and options
- Aim to reach $50 \%$ of budgeted consumption


## Hedging Currency Risk

## Revenue by Currency (9M'14)



Expenses by Currency (9M'14)


Hedging Policy - Currency Hedging Rate



- Monthly gradually decreasing layered hedging strategy
- Sell EUR, Buy USD and TRY via forward contracts
- Each contract for 24-month period
- Target hedge levels: 30\% for TRY, 25-35\% for USD
- Flexible hedge strategy with respect to conditions


## Debt Management and Aircraft Financing

```
As of 30.09.2014
Total Debt : 7.24 Bn USD
Weighted Average Interest Rate: 3.4\%
```

Lease Type Currency Type Interest Rate Type


## The Best Airline in Europe in the last 4 years

Winner of 4 awards at the 2014 Skytrax World Airline Awards:
, Best Airline Europe
, Best Airline in Southern Europe
Best Business Class Lounge Dining
, Best Business Class Onboard Catering


TURKISH AIRLINES
EUROLEAGUE

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## Balance Sheet

| Assets (mn USD) | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 9M'14 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash and Equivalents | 872 | 581 | 934 | 1,028 | 647 | 1,110 |
| Trade Receivables | 295 | 374 | 405 | 434 | 538 | 646 |
| Other Current Assets | 692 | 1,304 | 802 | 704 | 940 | 1,411 |
| Total Current Assets | 1,858 | 2,259 | 2,140 | 2,166 | 2,125 | 3,167 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 3,195 | 4,168 | 5,873 | 7,121 | 8,043 | 9,241 |
| of which Aircraft and Engines | 2,914 | 3,822 | 5,319 | 6,392 | 7,030 | 7,235 |
| Other Non-Current Assets | 638 | 462 | 672 | 1,236 | 1,734 | 1,418 |
| Total Non-Current Assets | 3,834 | 4,629 | 6,545 | 8,357 | 9,777 | 10,659 |
| Total Assets | 5,692 | 6,888 | 8,685 | 10,523 | 11,902 | 13,826 |
| Liabilities (mn USD) | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 9M'14 |
| Lease Obligations | 1,985 | 2,703 | 4,189 | 4,862 | 5,413 | 6,115 |
| Passenger Flight Liabilities | 390 | 436 | 677 | 936 | 1,201 | 1,424 |
| Accounts Payable | 371 | 476 | 461 | 510 | 680 | 752 |
| Other Liabilities | 659 | 850 | 976 | 1,183 | 1,346 | 1,489 |
| Total Liabilities | 3,404 | 4,464 | 6,303 | 7,491 | 8,640 | 9,780 |
| Total Shareholders Equity | 2,288 | 2,424 | 2,382 | 3,032 | 3,262 | 4,046 |
| of which Issued Capital | 581 | 647 | 635 | 673 | 647 | 606 |
| of which Retained Earnings | 572 | 827 | 723 | 779 | 1,017 | 1,252 |
| of which differences from currenct translation | 3 | 2 | 423 | 320 | 777 | 970 |
| of which restatement effect on shareholder's equity | 746 | 727 | 595 | 630 | 527 | 493 |
| Total Liabilities \& Shareholders Equity | 5,692 | 6,888 | 8,685 | 10,523 | 11,902 | 13,826 |

## Income Statement

| mn USD | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 9M'13 | 9M'14 | YoY Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenue | 4,552 | 5,448 | 7,070 | 8,234 | 9,826 | 7,410 | 8,540 | 15\% |
| Operating Expenses (-) | 4,058 | 5,149 | 6,855 | 7,616 | 9,249 | 6,764 | 7,899 | 17\% |
| of which Fuel | 990 | 1,406 | 2,394 | 2,887 | 3,442 | 2,527 | 2,948 | 17\% |
| of which Personnel | 912 | 1,141 | 1,339 | 1,376 | 1,581 | 1,152 | 1,262 | 10\% |
| of which Depreciation | 302 | 297 | 486 | 574 | 650 | 483 | 548 | 13\% |
| of which Rent | 249 | 305 | 252 | 243 | 448 | 327 | 431 | 32\% |
| Operating Profit | 494 | 299 | 215 | 618 | 577 | 645 | 641 | -1\% |
| Income From Other Operations | 59 | 92 | 96 | 94 | 121 | 65 | 71 | 10\% |
| Loss From Other Operations (-) | 84 | 79 | 237 | 64 | 40 | 68 | 26 | -62\% |
| Profit from Operating Activities | 468 | 312 | 73 | 648 | 657 | 642 | 687 | 7\% |
| Income From Investment Activities (Net) | - | - | - | 274 | 69 | 64 | 70 | 9\% |
| Share of Investments' Profit (Loss) | 8 | 24 | 6 | 3 | 55 | 50 | 67 | 34\% |
| Financial Income | 112 | 47 | 158 | 48 | 27 | 18 | 234 | 1231\% |
| Financial Expense (-) | 112 | 99 | 150 | 189 | 307 | 193 | 134 | -31\% |
| Profit Before Tax | 477 | 237 | 87 | 785 | 502 | 578 | 892 | 54\% |
| Tax (-) | 115 | 51 | 76 | 128 | 145 | 158 | 169 | 7\% |
| Net Profit | 362 | 185 | 11 | 657 | 357 | 420 | 723 | 72\% |

## EBITDAR Calculation

| (mn USD) | 9M'13 | 9M'14 | YoY Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales Revenue | 7,410 | 8,540 | 15\% |
| Cost of Sales (-) | 5,856 | 6,859 | 17\% |
| GROSS PROFIT/(LOSS) | 1,554 | 1,681 | 8\% |
| General Administrative Expenses (-) | 176 | 201 | 15\% |
| Marketing and Sales Expenses (-) | 733 | 838 | 14\% |
| Other Operating Income | 65 | 71 | 10\% |
| Other Operating Expense (-) | 68 | 26 | -62\% |
| EBIT | 642 | 687 | 7\% |
| Adjustments | 86 | 109 | 26\% |
| Share of Investments' Loss Accounted by Using The Equity Method | 50 | 67 | 34\% |
| Income From Government Incentives | 37 | 42 | 14\% |
| Adjusted EBIT | 728 | 795 | 9\% |
| Cost of Sales_Depreciation | 463 | 513 | 11\% |
| General Administrative Expenses_Depreciation | 16 | 31 | 95\% |
| Marketing and Sales Expenses_Depreciation | 5 | 5 | 8\% |
| EBITDA | 1,211 | 1,344 | 11\% |
| Adjusted Operating Lease Expenses* | 196 | 244 | 24\% |
| Adjusted Short term Lease Expenses (Wet-lease)** | 118 | 170 | 45\% |
| EBITDAR | 1,525 | 1,758 | 15\% |
| EBITDAR MARGIN | 20.6\% | 20.6\% | 0.0 pt |

[^0]
## Financial Ratios as of 31 December 2013

Net Debt / EBITDA


Adjusted Net Debt ${ }^{(1)} /$ EBITDAR

(1) Adjusted for the capitalization of operating leases including $55 \%$ of wet lease ( 7 x )
(2) Adjusted by the portion of financial costs within operating leases (35\%)

## EBITDA / Net Interest Cost



EBITDAR / Adjusted Net Interest Cost ${ }^{(2)}$


## Cargo Transportation

Cargo Tonnage Carried ('000 Ton)


Cargo Revenue Evolution (USD mn)


- As of 9M'14, operates 47 destinations with 9 freighters besides 260 destinations with 265 passenger aircraft.
- Turkish Cargo global market share in revenue has increased from 0.6\% in 2009 to 1.41\% in 2013.
- In 2013, while World FTK grew by $12 \%$, Turkish Cargo grew by $21 \%$ compared to previous year.
- New Cargo Terminal will be opening in Q4'14
- Turkish Cargo 2018 Targets:
$\checkmark 1,2$ million tones of annual capacity
$\checkmark 2$ billion \$ cargo revenue
$\checkmark 3,4 \%$ global market share
$\checkmark 15 \%$ cargo revenue share in total revenue


## Recent Awards

- Overall Carrier of the Year, Combination Carrier of the Year Winner - Payload Asia 2014
- Best Asia Pacific Cargo Airline 2013
- International Air Cargo Winner 2013
- India Cargo Airline of the Year 2014
- Best European Cargo Airline - Air Cargo News


## Subsidiaries \& Affiliates

|  | Turkish Airlines Group 9M'14 | Revenue (mn USD) | Net Profit (mn USD) | \% of Sales to Turkish Airlines | Number of Personnel | Paid in Capital (mn USD) | Partnership Structure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | THY (Consolidated) | 8,540 | 723 | - | 19,513* | 606 | \%49 ÖlB - \%51 Open to Public |
| 2 | Turkish Opet Aviation Fuels | 2,176 | 36 | 81\% | 297 | 22 | \%50 THY - \%50 Opet |
| 3 | Sun Express (Turkey \& Germany Consolidated) | 1,072 | 52 | 21\% | 3,077 | 47 | \%50 THY - \%50 Lufthansa |
| 4 | THY Turkish Technic | 491 | -4 | 74\% | 2,613 | 304 | \% 100 THY |
| 5 | THY Turkish Do\&Co | 278 | 24 | 88\% | 5,243 | 13 | \%50 THY - \%50 Do\&Co |
| 6 | Turkish Ground Services | 200 | 25 | 70\% | 8,935 | 5 | \%50 THY - \%50 Havaş |
| 7 | Pratt Whitney THY Turkish Engine Center (TEC) | 162 | -1 | 95\% | 223 | 34 | \%51 PW - \%49 THY |
| 8 | Turkish HABOM | 79 | -11 | 55\% | 2,548 | 112 | \% 100 THY |
| 9 | Goodrich Turkish Airlines Technical Service Center | 7 | -0.3 | 41\% | 27 | 1 | \%60 Goodrich - \%40 THY Teknik |
| 10 | Aircraft Seat Manufacturing Industry \& Trade, Inc. | 6 | -1 | 100\% | 39 | 0.04 | THY \& THY Teknik \%50-Assan Hanil \% 50 |
| 11 | Turkish Cabin Interior Systems Industries, Inc. | 3 | -4 | 97\% | 102 | 14 | $\begin{gathered} \text { \%30 THY - \%21 THY Teknik - } \\ \text { \%49 TAI } \end{gathered}$ |
| 12 | THY Aydın Çıldır Airport Management, Inc. | 1.9 | 0.5 | 100\% | 1 | 22 | \%100 THY |
| 13 | Turkbine Technical Gas Turbines Maintenance \& Repair, Inc. | 1 | -0.1 | 0\% | 14 | 7 | \%50 THY Teknik - \%50 Zorlu O\&M |
| 14 | Vergi İade Aracilik, Inc. (Tax Refund) | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | \%30 THY - \%45 Maslak Oto \%25 VK Holding |

[^1]
## Subsidiaries \& Affiliates

## Turkish Technic

, Owned $100 \%$ by THY.
, Provides maintenance services to more than 100 customers, including international airlines such as Lufthansa, KLM, BA and Alitalia as well as domestic airlines.

## TURKISH HABOM (Maintenance Repair \& Overhaul Center)

, MNG Teknik A.Ş., (acquired by Turkish Airlines in May 2013) and HABOM A.Ş. (established on 21 June 2012 as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Turkish Airlines) merged under the name of THY HABOM A.Ş. in September 2013.
, Besides the facility at Ataturk Airport, a new world-class facility located at Sabiha Gökçen International Airport was launced by the end of June'14 to increase the technical maintenance and repair capacity and capability available to both Turkish Airlines and 3rd party customers.
, HABOM's location makes it a convenient MRO option for $39 \%$ of the world's civilian aircraft and has 55 countries lying within a 3,5 hour flying radius. HABOM facilities, when fully operational, will have 7.000 personnel and is expected to produce annual revenue of USD 1,5 billion.
, Turkish Airlines has a total MRO capacity to provide simultaneous maintenance, repair and overhaul services for 30 narrow body aircraft and 10 wide body aircraft in a closed area capacity of 576,000 m2.


## Subsidiaries \& Affiliates

## Turkish Seat Industries (TSI)

, Formed in 2011, stakes of $50 \%$, $45 \%$, and $5 \%$ are respectively held by Assan Hanil Group, Turkish Airlines, and Turkish Technic.
, The company was set up to design and manufacture airline seats, and to make, modify, market, and sell spare parts to Turkish Airlines and other international airline companies. The seats are built using 100\% Turkish products and Turkish production.
, The first aircraft equipped with the new seats is a Turkish Airlines B737800. The seats will initially be used on the B737-800s of Turkish Airlines fleet and then be installed on the Airbus single-aisle fleet of A319s, A320s and A321s.
, The production which started in 2014 , has an annual seat capacity of 10 thousand. By 2024, it is planned to increase the seat capacity to 50 thousand.

## Goodrich THY Technic Service Center

, Provides repair, overhaul and modification services for Nacelle, Thrust Reverser, and its components; for Turkish Airlines and other customers from Turkish domestic and International markets.
, The 4.000 sq meters (indoor) facility is located in Gebze Organized Industrial Zone


## Turkish Engine Center

, Provides engine maintenance, repair and overhaul (MRO) services to customers located in Turkey, surrounding regions and worldwide.
, The environmentally efficient engine overhaul facility has total usage area of 100,000 sq. meters located at the Sabiha Gokcen International Airport.

## Subsidiaries \& Affiliates



## Turkish OPET

, In terms of investment on jet fuel supply; Turkish Airlines established a jet fuel supply company together with local oil retailer OPET on September 2009.
, The business activity of the established company is to supply jet fuel to any type of aircraft.
, Started supplying jet fuel to THY for all domestic airports as of July 1st 2011.


## Turkish Do\&Co

, Since 2007, operating nine gourmet kitchens all over Turkey: Istanbul (Atatürk and Sabiha Gökcen), Ankara, Antalya, Izmir, Bodrum, Trabzon, Dalaman and Adana. Over 60 national and international airlines are catered from these locations.
, Turkish Airlines won the "Best Business Class Catering" award at the 2013 Skytrax World Airline Awards and "World's Best Economy Class Onboard Catering" award at the 2010 Skytrax Awardswith Turkish Do\&Co.


## TGS Ground Services

, Owned $50 \%$ - \% 50 by THY and Havaş Havaalanları Yer Hizmetleri A.Ş.
, Provides ground services to Turkish Airlines since the beginning of 2010, currently at eight major airports in Turkey: Istanbul (Ataturk and Sabiha Gokcen), Izmir, Ankara, Antalya, Adana, Bodrum, Dalaman.

## Subsidiaries \& Affiliates



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[^0]:    (*): Adjusted for A/C heavy maintenance
    (**): Adjusted for A/C Rent and heavy maintenance portion (Aprox. 55\%)

[^1]:    * THY A.O. Personnel

